

② $f(x) = x \log \frac{x}{x-1} = x \log \left(1 + \frac{1}{x-1}\right)$

1° gornji:

$\frac{x}{x-1} > 0, x \neq 1$

	-	+	+
$\frac{x}{x-1}$	-	-	+
	+	-	+

$\Rightarrow x \in (-\infty, 0) \cup (1, +\infty)$

$D_f = (-\infty, 0) \cup (1, +\infty)$

2° $f(x) = 0$ tu za jedno $x \in D_f$

$\log \frac{x}{x-1} > 0 = \log 1$

$\text{sgn}(\log \frac{x}{x-1}) = \text{sgn} \frac{1}{x-1}$

$\frac{x}{x-1} > 1$

$\text{sgn}(x \log \frac{x}{x-1}) = \text{sgn} \frac{x}{x-1} = 1$

$\frac{x}{x-1} - 1 > 0$

$\frac{x-x+1}{x-1} > 0$

$\frac{1}{x-1} > 0$

$\Rightarrow \boxed{f(x) > 0 \forall x \in D_f}$

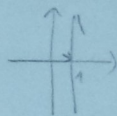
3° tu/tu/tu

4° simetrične:

berući kantu: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} x \log \frac{x}{x-1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\log \frac{x}{x-1}}{\frac{1}{x}} \stackrel{1}{=} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\frac{x-1-x}{(x-1)^2}}{-\frac{1}{x^2}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{-1}{\frac{x-1-x}{x^2}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{-1}{-\frac{1}{x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{x}{x-1} = 0^+$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} x \log \frac{x}{x-1} = +\infty$

$\Rightarrow x=1$ je b.a. kao $x \rightarrow 1^+$



koce u kop:

$f(x) = x \cdot \left(\frac{1}{x-1} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{(x-1)^2} + o\left(\frac{1}{x^2}\right) \right), x \rightarrow \pm\infty$

$= x \left(\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{2x^2} - \frac{1}{2x^2} + o\left(\frac{1}{x^2}\right) \right), x \rightarrow \pm\infty$

$= 1 + \frac{1}{2x} + o\left(\frac{1}{x}\right), x \rightarrow \pm\infty$

$y=1$ je kop. a kao $x \rightarrow \pm\infty$

kao $x \rightarrow +\infty$: ogornji

kao $x \rightarrow -\infty$: odozdo

$\frac{1}{x-1} = \frac{1}{x} \cdot \frac{1}{1-\frac{1}{x}}$

$= \frac{1}{x} \left(1 + \frac{1}{x} + o\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) \right)$

$= \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x^2} + o\left(\frac{1}{x^2}\right), x \rightarrow \pm\infty$

$\frac{1}{(x-1)^2} = \frac{1}{x^2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{1}{x}} \right)^2$

$= \frac{1}{x^2} \left(1 - \frac{1}{x} \right)^{-2}$

$= \frac{1}{x^2} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x} + o\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) \right)$

$= \frac{1}{x^2} + o\left(\frac{1}{x^2}\right), x \rightarrow \pm\infty$

5°

$f'(x) = \log \frac{x}{x-1} + x \cdot \frac{x-1-x}{x(x-1)^2} = \log \frac{x}{x-1} - \frac{1}{x-1}$

$= \log \left(1 + \frac{1}{x-1} \right) - \frac{1}{x-1} < 0 \forall x \in D_f$

$\Rightarrow \boxed{f \downarrow \text{ na } D_f}$

$\log(1+t) < t \forall t > -1$

$g(t) = t - \log(1+t)$

$g'(t) = 1 - \frac{1}{1+t} = \frac{t}{1+t}$

$g' < 0$ na $(-1, 0)$

$g' > 0$ na $(0, +\infty)$

$g(0) = 0$

	-1	0	+
t	-	-	+
$g'(t)$	+	-	+

